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(56) Documents Cited  
**US 4695189 A**      **US 4541753 A**

(58) Field of Search  
 UK CL (Edition Q ) **F2G G23A G23B G5B G9X , F2P PL1**  
**PL2**  
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**1/26**  
 Online: **WPI, EPODOC, PAJIO**

(54) Abstract Title  
**A flowline connector for use in oil and gas production**

(57) A flowline connector comprises a first portion 12 for mounting on a first piece of subsea equipment, eg a subsea wellhead 14, and a second portion 10 for attachment to the end of a flowline 26. The first and second portions include respective guides 20, 24 interengagable by lowering the second connector portion into or onto the first connector portion. Preferably the guides allow pivoting of the second connector relative to the first, to bring the flowline from a generally vertical position to a generally horizontal position, and to bring the first and second connector portions into axial alignment for make-up of a fluid tight connection between them (see fig 2). The second connector portion comprises a subsea equipment package for connection to the first piece of subsea equipment, and the flowline may be used to support and lower the equipment package into position during connection to the first piece of subsea equipment. Preferably the equipment package is housed within a frame 28, and includes subsea equipment commonly found in the vicinity of a subsea wellhead, such as a production choke 30, or gas/fluid separators, gas liquification equipment, chemical/gas injection ports, flow meters, detectors, sensors, pumps, monitoring equipment, or flow control valves normally found in a subsea Christmas tree. The connector may be used with subsea flowlines or jumpers used in oil or gas production.

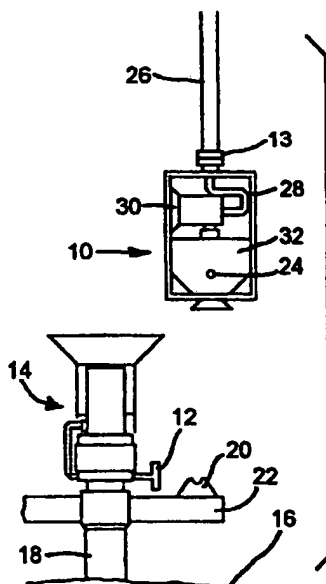


Fig. 1

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## **FLOWLINE CONNECTOR**

### **Field of the Invention**

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This invention concerns connectors for subsea flowlines or jumpers used in oil and gas production.

### **Background of the Invention**

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Flowlines are used to interconnect pieces of subsea oilfield equipment for fluid communication. They generally take the form of somewhat flexible armoured hoses or pipes, provided with subsea matable connectors at either end. Typically, they are installed by being lowered into place from a pipe laying vessel, with the final positioning and makeup of the end connectors done by divers or by an ROV. Short diver or ROV installable hoses and pipes used to interconnect adjacent pieces of subsea equipment are known as jumpers. Several individual conduits may be bundled together in parallel to form a single flowline.

20 Examples of subsea equipment that may be interconnected using flowlines or jumpers include subsea Christmas trees, manifolds and flow control or processing equipment located on the seabed, such as chokes, gas/water separators, pumps and gas liquification plant.

25 Where there are several different pieces of equipment to be interconnected, installation of the necessary jumpers and flowlines can be time consuming. An end of each flowline is generally lowered vertically to the seabed from a pipe laying vessel, and the flowline is then laid out horizontally between the points to be interconnected. The flowline ends must then be retrieved from the sea bed by diver or ROV and the end connectors aligned  
30 with the subsea equipment for make-up of the required fluid tight connections.

A known type of flowline connector comprises a first part mounted to a piece of subsea equipment, such as a wellhead, and a mating second part fitted to the end of a flowline. In use the second part is lowered towards the sea bed and is stabbed from above into the first. A pivot arrangement then guides the second part and attached flowline so as to  
 5 hinge over into a generally horizontal position, in which the flowline may be laid away along the sea bed, and in which the connector first and second mating parts are axially aligned for make-up of a fluid-tight connection between them. A similar connection technique, but using a separate, hinged flowline connection tool, is disclosed in US patent no. 4541753.

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### **Summary of the Invention**

The present invention provides a flowline connector comprising a first portion for mounting on a first piece of subsea equipment and a second portion for attachment to a  
 15 flowline end, the first and second portions including respective guides interengageable by lowering the second connector portion into or onto the first connector portion, the second connector portion comprising a subsea equipment package for connection to the first piece of subsea equipment, whereby the flowline may be used to support and lower equipment package into position during connection to the first piece of subsea equipment. In this  
 20 way the number of subsea connections to be made is reduced, and the equipment package does not have to be separately supported on wireline, drill pipe or the like.

The invention correspondingly provides a method of connecting a subsea equipment package to a first piece of subsea equipment, comprising the steps of:

25 mounting a first flowline connector portion on the first piece of subsea equipment;  
 attaching to a flowline end a second flowline connector portion comprising the subsea equipment package;  
 supporting the second connector portion on the flowline and lowering the flowline end and second connector portion towards the first connector portion; and  
 30 interengaging respective guides on the first and second connector portions.

The flowline connector of the invention thus provides a simple and convenient way of installing a subsea equipment package that must be connected to and/or mounted on further equipment located on the sea bed.

- 5 The guides may allow pivoting of the second connector portion relative to the first, to bring the flowline from a generally vertical position to a generally horizontal position and to bring the first and second connector portions into axial alignment for make-up of a fluid tight connection therebetween.
- 10 The package may comprise Christmas tree components for connection to a subsea wellhead, although the invention is of more general applicability. For example, the equipment package can be used to perform production fluid processing functions such as gas liquification or fluid separation, normally carried out further down the production flow stream. It may also comprise pumps or control and monitoring equipment, such as  
15 electrical and/or hydraulic control modules for connection to downhole service lines. The subsea equipment package can be mounted upon or connected to a manifold or other subsea structure besides a wellhead. The connector portions may constitute parts of a hub connector, with the flowline comprising a plurality of parallel conduits.
- 20 For installation, the flowline and second connector may simply be lowered from a pipe laying vessel to bring the guides into engagement (if necessary with ROV or diver assistance). The vessel can then begin laying the flowline in the required direction along the seabed. As the flowline comes to rest on the seabed, the guides preferably allow the second connector portion to pivot on the first, bringing the connector portions into axial  
25 alignment. The required fluid tight connection between the connector portions can then be made up, e.g. by relatively straightforward ROV or diver manipulation, or automatically in the case of hydraulically actuated connectors.

The invention and its preferred features are described below with reference to an  
30 illustrative embodiment shown in the drawings, in which:-

Fig. 1 shows the connector portions prior to connecting a wellhead to a flowline; and

Fig. 2 corresponds to Fig. 1, but shows the wellhead connected to the flowline.

5 Referring to Fig. 1, the second connector portion 10 is lowered substantially vertically towards the first connector portion 12, which is mounted upon, and in fluid communication with, a subsea wellhead 14. Wellhead 14 is supported on the seabed 16 by a conductor casing 18. A guide 20 associated with the first connector portion 12 takes the form of a pair of receptacles 20 (only one visible) mounted on a guide base 22  
10 supported on the conductor casing 18. A guide 24 associated with the second connector portion 10 is formed by a pair of trunnions or stub-shafts 24 (only one visible) projecting laterally from the second connector portion 10.

The second connector portion 12 is connected in fluid communication with one end of a  
15 flowline 26, via a coupling 13. The flowline 6 may be used to lower the second connector portion 10 into position adjacent to the first connector portion 12, e.g. from a pipeline laying vessel (not shown). In use, the stub shafts 24 are stabbed into and received in the receptacles 20 from above. Thereafter, as the flowline 26 is lowered into position on the seabed, the second connector portion 10 can pivot about the stub shafts 24  
20 so as to bring it into axial alignment with the first connector portion 12, as shown in Fig.

2. Suitable stops (not shown) may be provided on the guide base 22 and on a frame 28 of the second connector portion 10 to arrest the pivoting motion when the correct axial alignment is achieved.

25 The frame 28 houses a package of further subsea equipment, comprising one or more components commonly found in the vicinity of a subsea wellhead. For example a production choke 30, or gas/fluid separators, gas liquification equipment, chemical/gas injection ports, flow meters, detectors, sensors, pumps and the like (not shown) may be housed in the frame 28. The drawings schematically illustrate flow control equipment 32  
30 mounted upstream of the choke 30 and containing flow control valves normally found in a subsea Christmas tree. This enables a simplified design of wellhead 14 to be used,

besides leading to greater flexibility in well completion and intervention operations. The Christmas tree components may be installed from a pipe laying vessel, rather than requiring a hoist equipped service vessel and wireline, drill pipe or the like for lowering the components into place. The equipment packaged in the second connector portion is  
5 readily retrievable for servicing and repair. As the second connector and its equipment package is directly connected to the upstream equipment (the wellhead 14 as shown), rather than being indirectly connected via an upstream flowline, the overall number of subsea flowline connections to be made up is reduced.

10 Although the drawings illustrate the use of the invention in connecting a flowline to a wellhead, it is equally applicable for the connection of flowlines to other subsea equipment such as manifolds and production fluid processing plant. It is not necessary for the equipment package to pivot relative to the first connector portion. Where pivoting of the flowline from a generally vertical to a generally horizontal orientation is desired  
15 during installation, a swivel connection between the flowline and equipment package could be provided instead.

**CLAIMS:**

1. A flowline connector comprising a first portion for mounting on a first piece of subsea equipment and a second portion for attachment to a flowline end, the first and  
5 second portions including respective guides interengageable by lowering the second connector portion into or onto the first connector portion, wherein the second connector portion comprises a subsea equipment package for connection to the first piece of subsea equipment, whereby the flowline may be used to support and lower equipment package into position during connection to the first piece of subsea equipment.
- 10 2. A connector as defined in claim 1 wherein the guides allow pivoting of the second connector portion relative to the first, to bring the flowline from a generally vertical position to a generally horizontal position and to bring the first and second connector portions into axial alignment for make-up of a fluid tight connection therebetween.
- 15 3. A connector as defined in claim 2 wherein the guides comprise a stub shaft or trunnion on one of the connector portions engageable in a receptacle in the other of the connector portion.
- 20 4. A connector as defined in claim 2 or 3, comprising co-operating stops which arrest the pivoting movement of the second connector portion when it is correctly axially aligned with the first connector portion.
- 25 5. A connector as defined in any preceding claim, wherein the first and second connector portions comprise co-operating parts of a hub connector and wherein the flowline comprises a plurality of parallel conduits.
6. A connector as defined in any preceding claim wherein the subsea equipment  
30 package comprises components of a Christmas tree.

7. A connector as defined in any preceding claim wherein the subsea equipment package comprises a production choke.
8. A connector as defined in any preceding claim wherein in use the subsea  
5 equipment package performs production fluid processing functions such as gas liquification or fluid separation.
9. A connector as defined in any preceding claim wherein the equipment package comprises control or monitoring equipment such as electrical and/or hydraulic control  
10 modules.
10. A method of connecting a subsea equipment package to a first piece of subsea equipment, comprising the steps of:
- mounting a first flowline connector portion on the first piece of subsea equipment;
  - 15 attaching to a flowline end a second flowline connector portion comprising the subsea equipment package;
  - supporting the second connector portion on the flowline and lowering the flowline end and second connector portion towards the first connector portion; and
  - interengaging respective guides on the first and second connector portions.
- 20
11. A flowline connector substantially as described with reference to or as shown in the drawings.



Amendments to the claims have been filed as follows

**CLAIMS:**

1. A flowline connector comprising a first portion for mounting on a first piece of subsea equipment and a second portion for attachment to a flowline end, the first and  
5 second portions including respective guides interengageable by lowering the second connector portion into or onto the first connector portion, wherein the second connector portion comprises a subsea flow processing or flow control equipment package for connection to the first piece of subsea equipment, whereby the flowline may be used to support and lower the equipment package into position during connection to the first piece  
10 of subsea equipment.
2. A connector as defined in claim 1 wherein the guides allow pivoting of the second connector portion relative to the first, to bring the flowline from a generally vertical position to a generally horizontal position and to bring the first and second connector  
15 portions into axial alignment for make-up of a fluid tight connection therebetween.
3. A connector as defined in claim 2 wherein the guides comprise a stub shaft or trunnion on one of the connector portions engageable in a receptacle in the other of the connector portion.  
20
4. A connector as defined in claim 2 or 3, comprising co-operating stops which arrest the pivoting movement of the second connector portion when it is correctly axially aligned with the first connector portion.  
25
5. A connector as defined in any preceding claim, wherein the first and second connector portions comprise co-operating parts of a hub connector and wherein the flowline comprises a plurality of parallel conduits.
- 30 6. A connector as defined in any preceding claim wherein the subsea equipment package comprises components of a Christmas tree.

7. A connector as defined in any preceding claim wherein the subsea equipment package comprises a production choke.
8. A connector as defined in any preceding claim wherein in use the subsea equipment package performs production fluid processing functions such as gas liquification or fluid separation.
9. A connector as defined in any preceding claim wherein the equipment package comprises control or monitoring equipment such as electrical and/or hydraulic control modules.
10. A method of connecting a subsea equipment package to a first piece of subsea equipment, comprising the steps of:
- mounting a first flowline connector portion on the first piece of subsea equipment;
  - 15 attaching to a flowline end a second flowline connector portion comprising the subsea equipment package;
  - supporting the second connector portion on the flowline and lowering the flowline end and second connector portion towards the first connector portion; and
  - interengaging respective guides on the first and second connector portions.
- 20
11. A flowline connector substantially as described with reference to or as shown in the drawings.

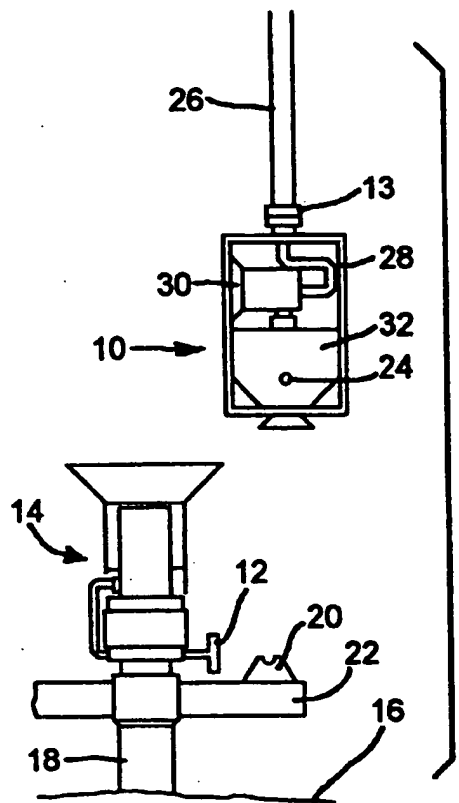


Fig. 1

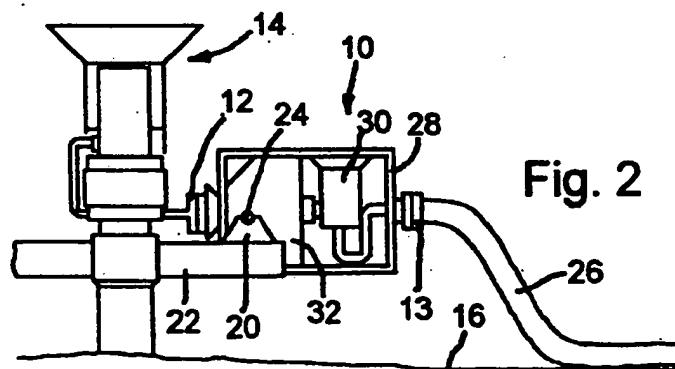


Fig. 2



Application No: GB 9915227.4  
Claims searched: 1 to 11

Examiner: Gareth Prothero  
Date of search: 18 November 1999

**Patents Act 1977**  
**Search Report under Section 17**

**Databases searched:**

UK Patent Office collections, including GB, EP, WO & US patent specifications, in:

UK Cl (Ed.Q): F2G (G5B, G23A G23B, G9X); F2P (PL1, PL2)

Int Cl (Ed.6): E21B 33/038, 43/013; F16L 1/14, 1/15, 1/16, 1/26

Other: Online: WPI, EPODOC, PAJIO

**Documents considered to be relevant:**

Category	Identity of document and relevant passage	Relevant to claims
X	US 4695189 A (WALLACE) see whole document.	1
X	US 4541753 A (LANGER) see whole document.	1 & 10

X	Document indicating lack of novelty or inventive step	A	Document indicating technological background and/or state of the art
Y	Document indicating lack of inventive step if combined with one or more other documents of same category.	P	Document published on or after the declared priority date but before the filing date of this invention.
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